Social and Mobile and Clouds Oh My!

The Brave New World of Marketing in the Digital Age

Presented by

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Partner & Chair

Advertising Technology & Media Law Practice



The business of relationships.





SME Digital Forum May 25, 2011

On the Agenda Today

Update General Principles of Advertising Law

Advertising Claims

Comparative Advertising

Consumer Protection

Mobile Marketing

Employees, Brands and Reputation Management

Privacy & Behavioral Advertising

Social Media

Promotions (Sweepstakes and Contests)

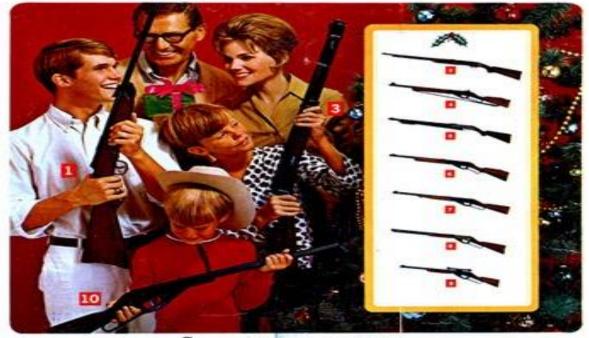
Endorsements



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In the good old days

you could sell **guns** in children's magazines



Seven to seventeen... Daisy will make it a Christmas to remember

Whether you're just starting out . . . or gradating to a high-power pellet plinker. DANK's got the right gun for you. You'll have years of fun shooting outdoors-or in your own baresant or me room with Monand Dad. (In fact, we bet Dad can still remember the fun he had with his Dance.) Show them these besuties and see if they don't agree - the Daisen are better than ever!

Dance Police Riffer, Long 's loon, with preside through stacks and pricing and forests

Market Sid inhoracy should all call pullets according age ton 100 facts, About \$128.00.

Madet 100 shoots .II out, policie accominly up to 90 Sect. Albert S15,90

Model 226, top target to JITT coll. pullists. Attends \$19.96 Model 500 shoots 377 publics. Didle, dorse up to 450 Spn. Allered S14.55. Model St Manterplace, "Spirite Image" of the Issues Brainglan' slide-artise 32 reposite.

Shahat, Altout 917.65 Model 1884, Wahnt latte artist "Spittle age" of the rifle that wen the West. About \$15.95 Student St Target Special, approved National Suffic Association Injune. World stock and foreigns. 30 elect. About 195.35.

Model 22 Paring Clare, a favorite for every time 20 proces, 16-shot, Alpest 242.25

Madel 96 Maste Carbonigled and most stock that repeater. About \$11.35

Model 86 Woodstook, handwise sporter styling. Solvet, Allered \$10,00

Model 113 Westgree Carbine has stoodsted an graving, 100 shot. About 50 50

Model 184 Scope Gun has shot peep scope; (00-shot, Alexet El St. Model SEE wood stock, short length, 500 abov.

'ess all at your Dance Dealer -- or write or free 36-page autalog to: Dater Manufacsaring Company, Box 1989, Rogers, Arkatons





Advertisement in 1966 Boy's Life Magazine



What is an "Ad" these days?

Advertisers and consumers are becoming content creators; media and entertainment companies are becoming ad supported revenue engines; technology and search companies are becoming network publishers; telecommunications and gaming companies are becoming content creators and distribution platforms.

Reality Programming, Interactive Gaming, Virtual Worlds, Gadgets, Widgets, RSS Feeds and Online User Generated Content – in programming, for promotional purposes and in advertising, blurs distinctions between advertising, information and entertainment.

Social media, user generated content and technology is blurring the distinction between consumers, content producers, employees, individuals and brands.

Advertising Issues

- Truth
- Privacy

RISE OF THE 'PROSUMER'

- Publicity
- Puffery
- Comparative Advertising
- Consumer Protection
- Deception
- Endorsements
- Substantiation
- Blogging



BLURRING DISTINCTIONS BETWEEN INFORMATION, ENTERTAINMENT AND ADVERTISING

- Branded Entertainment
- Mobile Marketing
- Viral, Word-of-Mouth and Buzz
- Environment
- Behavioral Marketing
- Indecency; Violence; Food; Obesity; Children
- User Generated Content
- Location-Based Targeting





Enforcement is a government & industry partnership . . .

Federal













State



Self Regulation





























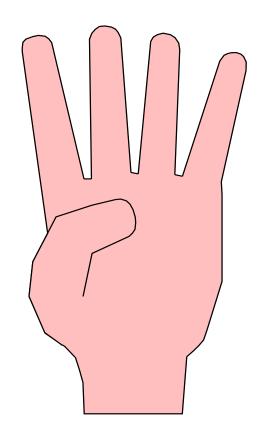
Consider Four Basic Principles

Are We Telling the Truth?

Can We Support All Claims?

Did We Secure Necessary Rights?

and



Are There Specific Laws, Regulations, Social, Political, [Fill In The Blank] Issues That Apply?





FTC Act: Unfairness - Deception

FTC Act: Section 5

Unfair methods of competition in or affecting commerce, and unfair or deceptive acts or practices in or affecting commerce, are hereby declared unlawful.

Let's not waste time with 'Unfairness'

Let's go straight to 'Deception'





Deceptive Act or Practice

Deception = a representation, omission or practice that will mislead consumers.

In other words, a representation, omission, act or practice that:

- Is likely to mislead (in light of the totality of circumstances and the target audience);
- Would be deceptive to a reasonable consumer or a 'target' group (e.g., children); and
- Is material (i.e., involves information that the consumer would likely consider important as part of the decision making process)

Can be an express untrue or misleading statement or an omission of material information that has the effect of misleading the customer.

Is there a Claim?

EXPRESS: statement of fact (e.g., "Fat Free")

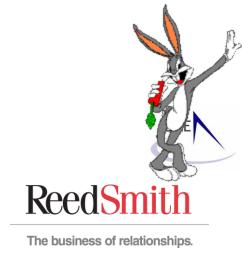
IMPLIED: claim made through impression (not expressly); "picture worth a thousand words."

Depiction of a claim, must represent actual use [Real life/Normal use; Demos can't be faked, staged or manipulated (Nokia and "24")]

Independent substantiation, in advance.

BUT DON'T FORGET THE

NET IMPRESSION



Support All Claims (in advance)

The FTC requires advertisers to have a reasonable basis for advertising claims before asserting them in advertising.

(Tell the truth and be able to prove it)

All express & implied claims must be supported with substantiation ... in the file <u>before</u> the ad is distributed.





FTC Act - Basic Rules (4Ps) Apply to Disclosures

Disclosure of material terms must be "clear and conspicuous." Consider "the four Ps":

- disclosure should be PROMINENT enough for consumers to read easily;
- the PLACEMENT of the disclosure should be designed to ensure a consumer will read it;
- the disclosure should appear in close PROXIMITY to the claim that it is explaining;
- the PRESENTATION of the disclosure should be designed to ensure consumers will understand.



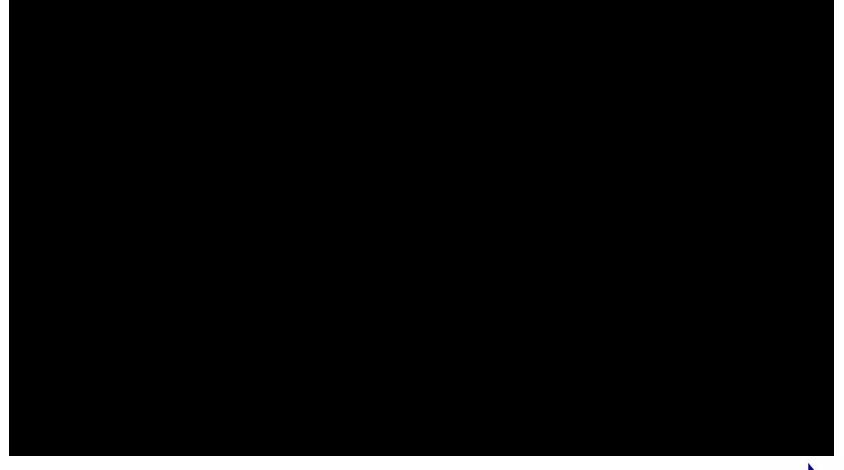
Sometimes Disclosure Isn't Enough







How Did They Substantiate This Express Claim?

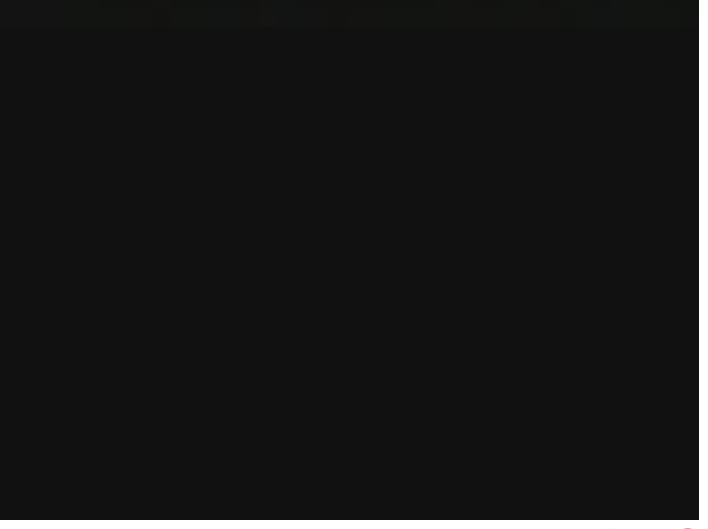






This Implied Claim

Created an Express Problem







A Demonstration Can Be a Claim

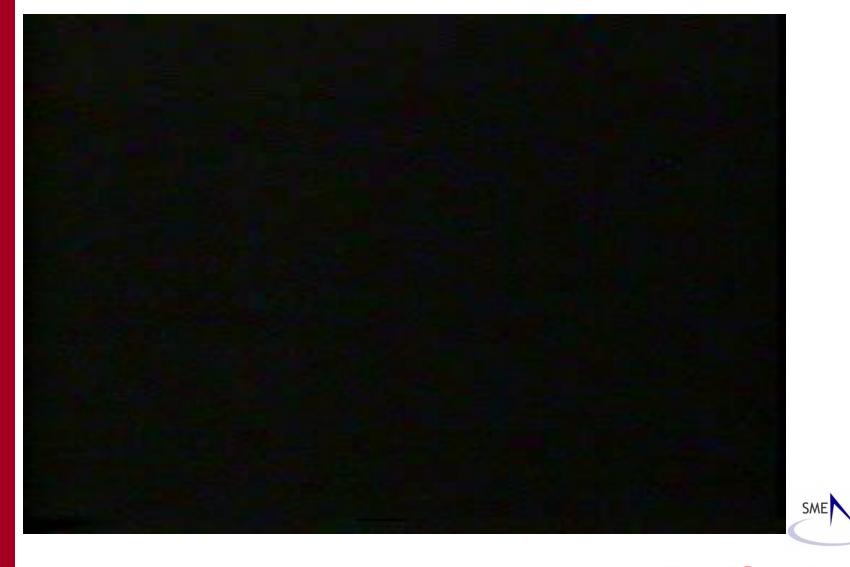
But...

- Demos must not be faked, staged or manipulated.
- Must have support in advance.
- Demos must work in real life & normal use!





Valuable Demonstration in Action





Until You Look Behind the Curtain



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However . . .

Not all assertions require substantiation. Opinions, exaggerations, hyperbole, or similar assertions that

- cannot be proven or disproved, or
- no reasonable person would believe or would consider material

are known as **puffery**, and are not required to be substantiated.





Puffery: An Exception to Truth

The advertiser's right to lie utterly and completely, because no one is going to believe it anyway.





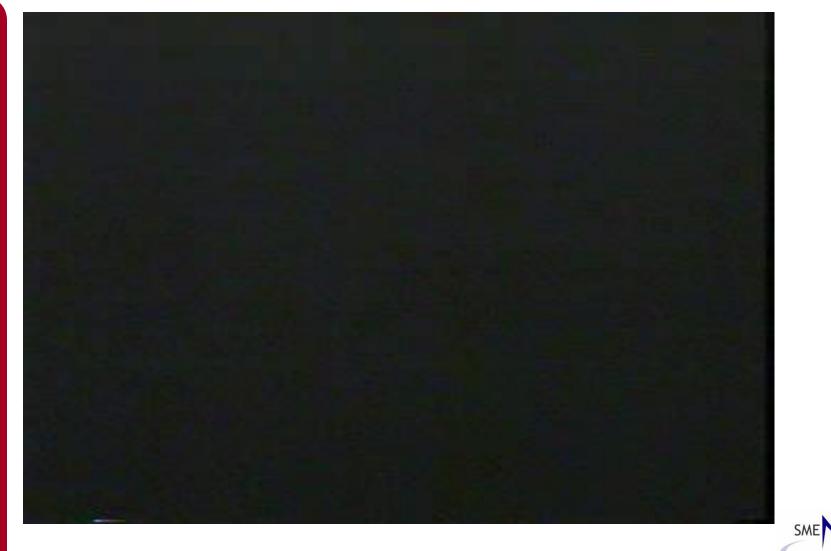
The business of relationships

This is puffery . . .





... is this puffery?





Remember Net Impression





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Website Terms & Policies as Claims

Failure to honor your own stated privacy policy is deceptive and misleading under Section 5 AND a breach of contract.

FTC construes online privacy policy to apply to offline data collection <u>unless</u> expressly stated.

Don't misrepresent purpose for which data is being collected.

Don't overstate sophistication/protection of security technology.



Protecting Your Investment

Payment = Ownership

I paid my ad agency for the work, consequently I own it

NOT unless you have a written agreement that says so, in advance!

Intellectual Property Right = Protection

They copied my ad or used my brand and trademark, let's sue them

Ideas are not protected, only the specific form of expression

Infringement = Actual copying or Access & Substantial Similarity

(but there are exceptions:

fair use, parody, comparative ads)



Infringement?



←Curtis Photo – Stock (Getty Images)

Comp was used in client presentation & shoot

Final ad → looked like stock photo

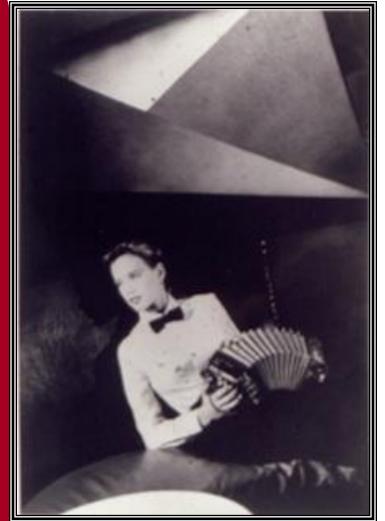


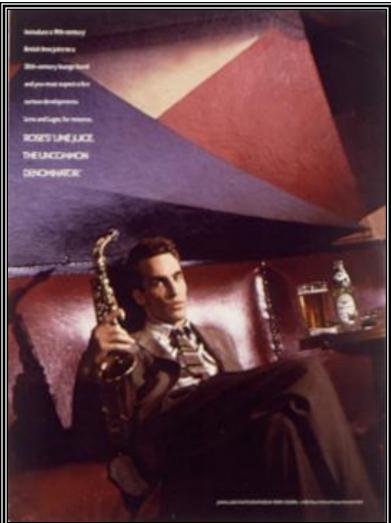
Court awarded \$140,000





What do you think?









Copying? Infringement?

What do you think?

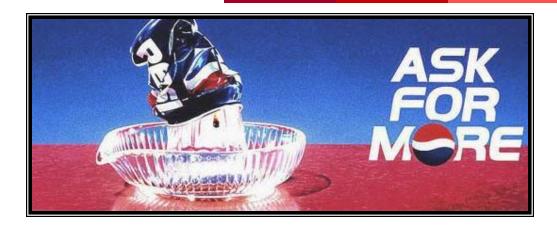






How about these?









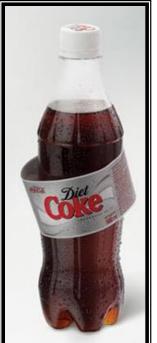


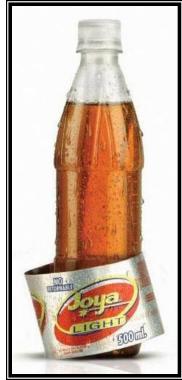


... and these?















... or these?





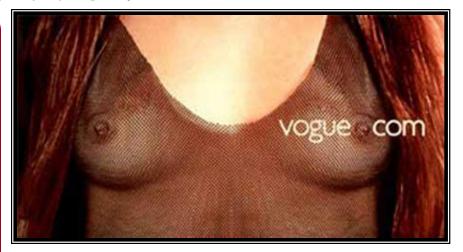








... or these?











Idea or Expression?





Lugz Boots

Apple iPod





Parody – Can't You Take a Joke?

You can use someone else's material IF the use is a parody.

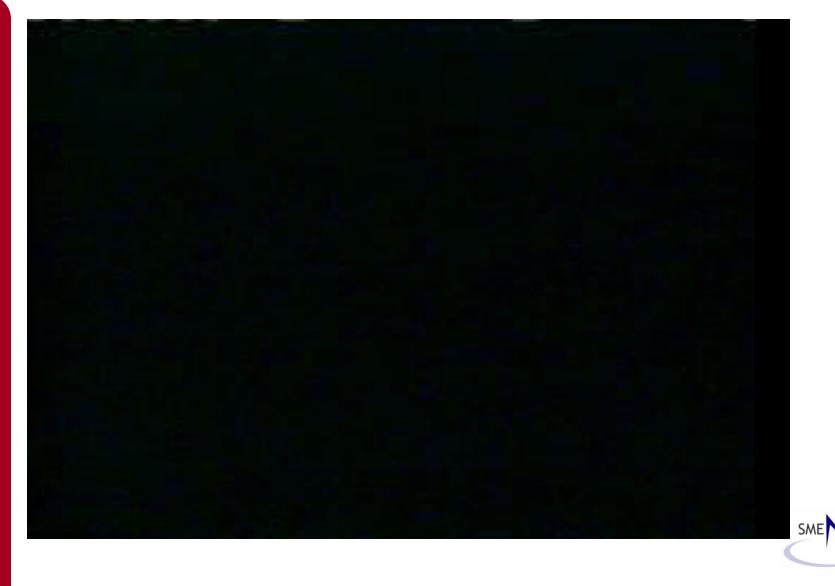
- 1. But humor is not enough. The use must be satirical or ridicule the original work being funny is not enough.
- 2. If you are in the business of satire and comedy, parody is almost always ok.

BUT, what if you want to use parody for a commercial purpose?

(Hint: See #1)

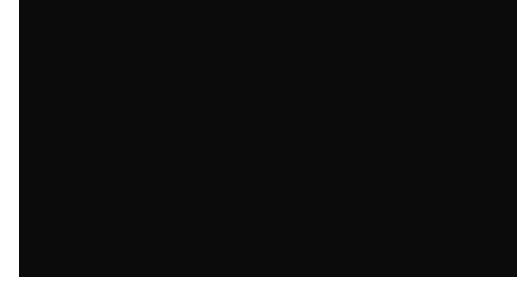


Is This?





You Can't Make
This Up!

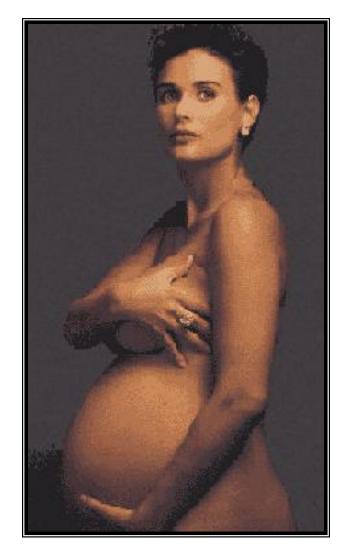


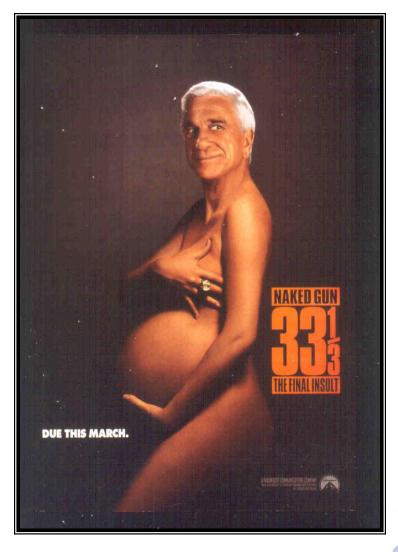






Parody is a Defense! That's Funny









I Love Paris in the Springtime

... would you like fries with that?







Is This Parody?



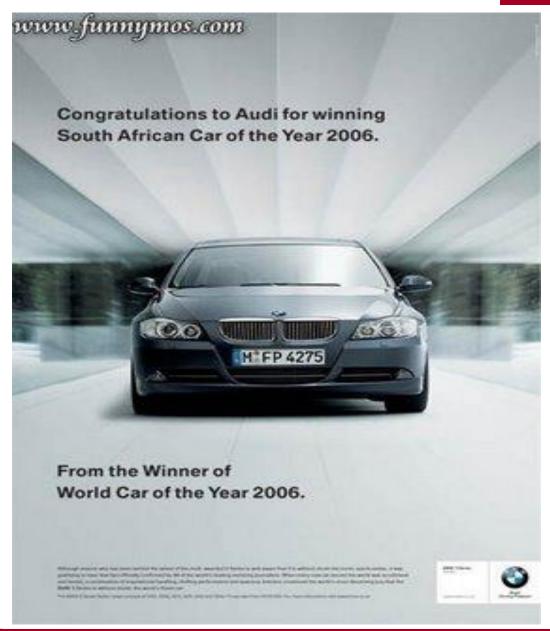
Or this?







Competitive Advertising



Facts are Facts





Comparative Advertising

You know, the thing is not with that card. That's the problem. Looking for cash without MasterCard could lead you nowhere.



You know, the thing is with that card, I don't know where.
That's the problem.

Looking for cash without MasterCard isn't exactly easy.

American Express vs. MasterCard



Competitive-Comparative: Viral on the Internet





Product Placement & Branded Entertainment

No longer limited to television and motion pictures, packages, billboards, store fronts, brands are embedding themselves in credits, banners, context sensitive ads, games – even part of game play - social networks and virtual worlds.





Product Placement is Advertising

Product placement is subject to FTC <u>and</u> FCC rules with respect to deception and disclosure.

Section 5 of the FTC Act; Section 317 of the FCC Act

FCC requires sponsor identification.

Communications Act of 1934, 47 U.S.C. §§ 508,317; FCC Rules, 47 C.F.R. §§ 73.1212, 76.1615

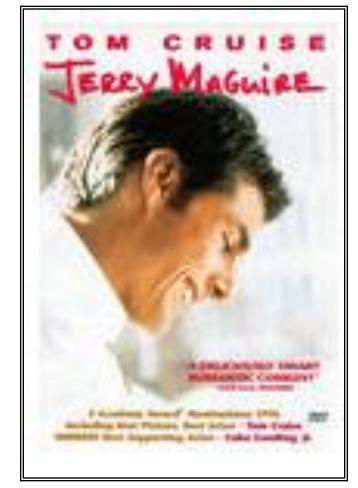
BUT...

FCC rules <u>exempt identification in feature motion picture</u> <u>films</u> produced initially and primarily for theater exhibition



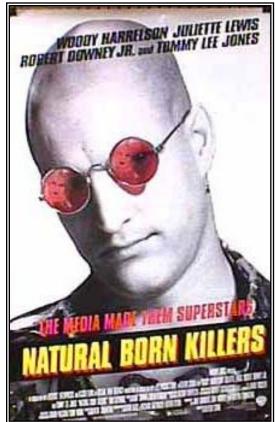


Product Placement Headaches













Entertainment IS the Brand!







Entertainment? Brand?





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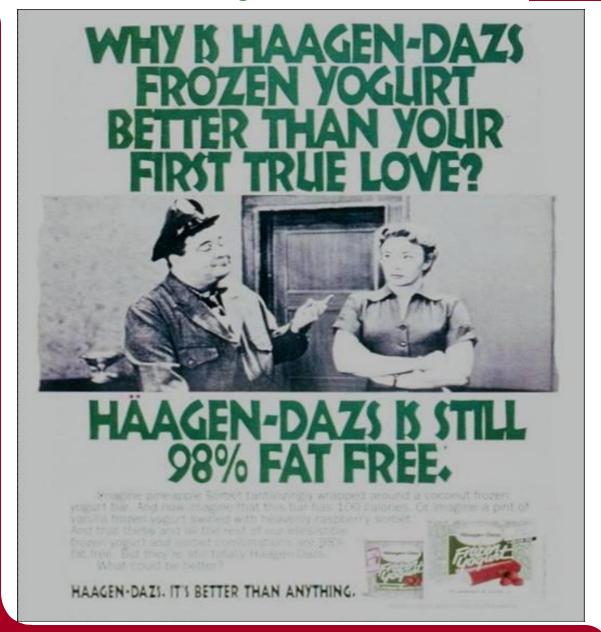
"The web is more a social creation than a technical one. I designed it for a social effect - to help people work together - and not as a technical toy."

Tim Berners-Lee, "Weaving the Web: The Original Design and Ultimate Destiny of the World Wide Web"





Traditional Marketing



Back then advertising was disseminated by the advertiser or a party with actual or apparent authority to disseminate advertising on behalf of the advertiser.





Social Media

"...activities, practices and behaviors among communities of people who gather online to share information, knowledge, and opinions using conversational media."

WHY SHOULD YOU CARE?

BECAUSE SOCIAL MEDIA IS A FORCE TO BE RECKONED WITH

Promotions: Remember 3 Words

An illegal lottery is a promotion whereby a consumer

furnishes some form of

consideration

for a

chance

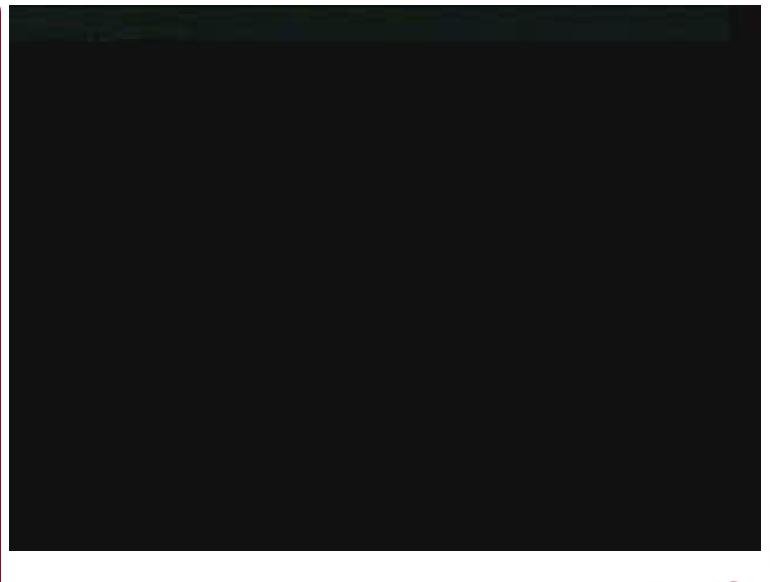
to win a

prize





This Sweepstakes Took Off







Promotions: Rules Rule

- Official rules form a legally <u>binding</u> and <u>enforceable</u> contract between sponsor and participant.
- Plaintiffs have not historically prevailed on breach of contract or fraud claims where sponsors act in accordance with official rules.
- Rules need not have been actually read but must be widely and readily available.
- Courts favor contingency plans
 - Breaking of Ties
 - Releases -- Injury and Ownership
 - Publicity
 - Indemnity
 - Force Majeure
 - Modifications or Termination





Promotions: Laws are Complex

Alternate Method of Entry: Sweep (YES) Contest (NO)
Florida, New York & Rhode Island
(Arizona – Amusement Gaming & more)

Specially Regulated Categories

- By Industry (financial; health care; travel)
- Food
- Gasoline
- Jewelry

Everybody Wins; Prizes Must Be Awarded

Post Consideration Releases (liability; publicity) (Tennessee)





Endorsements (and Testimonials)



A verbal or visual communication that consumers, acting reasonably, would be likely to understand to be expressing the opinions, beliefs, findings, or experiences of someone other than the sponsoring advertiser.

Note: The FTC and the Courts now use the terms "endorsement" and "testimonial" virtually interchangeably



Endorsements are Regulated

Guides Concerning the Use of Endorsements and Testimonials in Advertising

[16 C.F.R. Part 255; First promulgated in 1975, previously revised in 1980 and now newly revised and effective 2009]

- Advertisers subject to Guides when "sponsoring" ads.
- Advertisers liable for "sponsored" endorsers.
- Celebrity endorsers ensure adequate basis for claims.
- "Results Not Typical" no longer a safe harbor.
- Disclose "material connections".





Endorsements as Claims

Endorser must be an actual user throughout.

Accurate depiction, typical of consumer's experience.

Reflect honest opinions, findings, beliefs or experiences.

May not contain representations or statements that could not be substantiated if made by advertiser.

Individual must actually use product/service.

Celebrities can be paid.

Consumers may not be paid or influenced.

(Obtain consumer endorsement

before informing them of potential use in advertising).





Substantiation

Advertisers using consumer endorsements must possess sufficient substantiation to support claims as if the advertiser had made the representation without any endorsements.

In other words, consumer endorsements alone are not to be equated with scientific evidence — consumer endorsements do not serve as reliable or competent scientific evidence because individual consumer experiences in the form of anecdotal evidence do not provide a sufficient basis to substantiate claims.



Typicality

If an advertiser cannot substantiate an endorser's experience as depicting what consumers will generally achieve, then:

the advertisement must clearly and conspicuously disclose, the generally expected performance of the product or service

and

the advertiser must use adequate substantiation in making that representation.



'Safe Harbor' is Gone

"Results may vary" or "results not typical" will no longer be considered effective to disclaim actual or implied typicality representations.

The FTC staff has determined these types of disclaimers alone are unlikely to be effective in communicating to consumers the limited applicability of the endorser's experience.





Liability

Explicitly clarifying that advertisers will be liable for making false or unsubstantiated statements made through endorsements; and

advertisers will be liable for failing to reveal material connections to endorsers; and

endorsements must reflect the honest opinions, findings, beliefs or experience of the endorser who will be liable for false or unsubstantiated statements.

The only relevant criterion in determining whether a statement is an 'endorsement' is whether consumers believe the statement reflects the endorser's views.



Experts & Celebrities

Previously, experts and celebrities were treated the same way. Payments did not generally trigger disclosure requirements. BUT now:

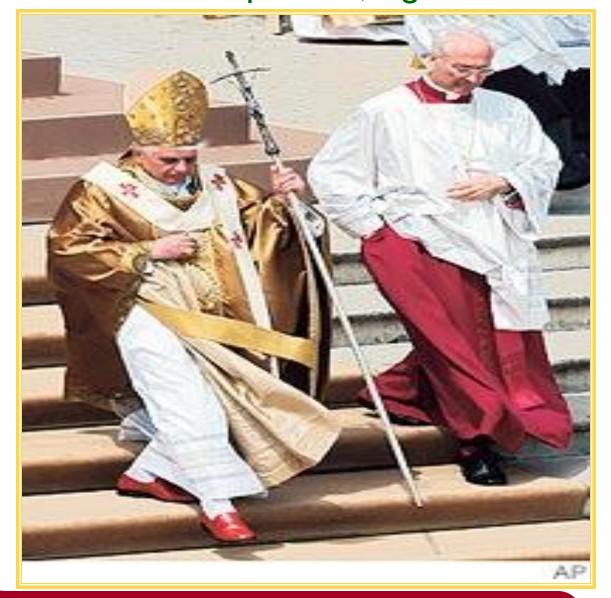
An expert can be paid for an endorsement, but if it's not a flat fee or if the fee is related to success, then disclosure of the compensation relationship will be required; and

Where consumers would normally expect a celebrity endorser to be paid no disclosure is required, but. . (talk shows, public appearances)





If I don't refer to them or name them
I can use their picture, right?





Privacy Became Publicity

Every person has the right to <u>control</u> the use of their name, image and/or likeness for <u>commercial</u> <u>purposes</u>

Became a property right, rather than personal right [Factors v. Pro Arts, 597 F.2d 215 (2d Cir. 1978) Elvis Presley poster] Confirmed property right as surviving death of celebrity

- If a person can recognize themselves...get a release (even if in the "background")
- Get a release for anything borrowed from an identifiable person (Elvis costume, Charlie Chaplin hat)
- In some states, the laws can protect these rights for 100 years after death!





Rights Never Die . . do they?



Secure all necessary rights . . .

- Celebrity Talent SAG/AFTRA
- Consumers
- Music Licensing is very COMPLEX!
 - Composition Rights, Publishing Rights, Public Performance Rights, Synch rights, Master Recording Rights, Downloadable Content Rights
- Internet Be careful with images and music
 - For example, content found on www.youtube.com or www.myspace.com
- Visuals
 - Photographs, Art, Film Footage, Illustrations, Posters, Paintings
- Text
 - Books, Poems, Lyrics
- Yes, even open source programming





What Rights Are Secured?



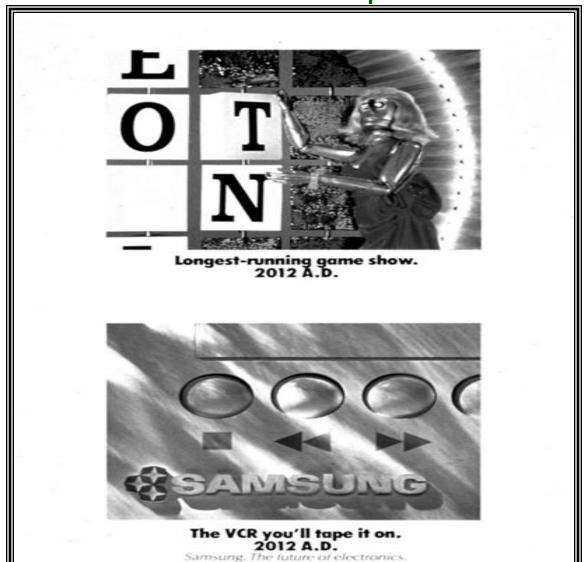
\$14+ Million - Reversed (but not completely. There's more)





Come on . .

I didn't even show a picture





\$300,000 Award

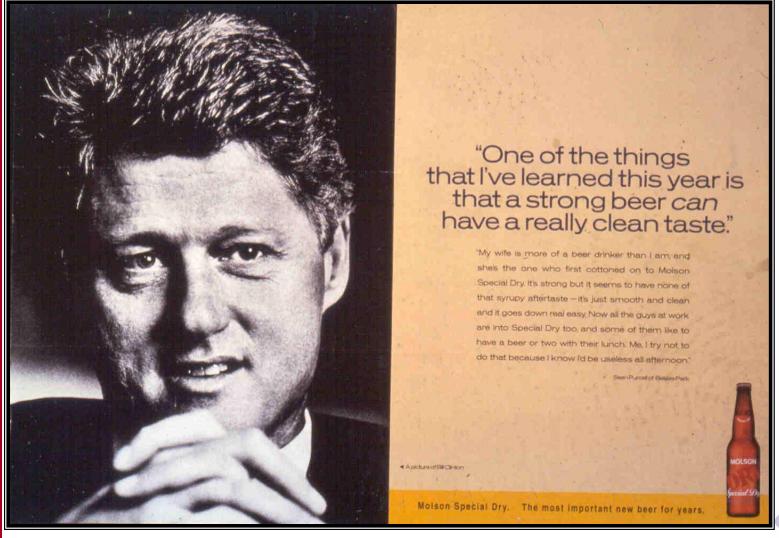
White v. Samsung Electronics





The business of relationships.

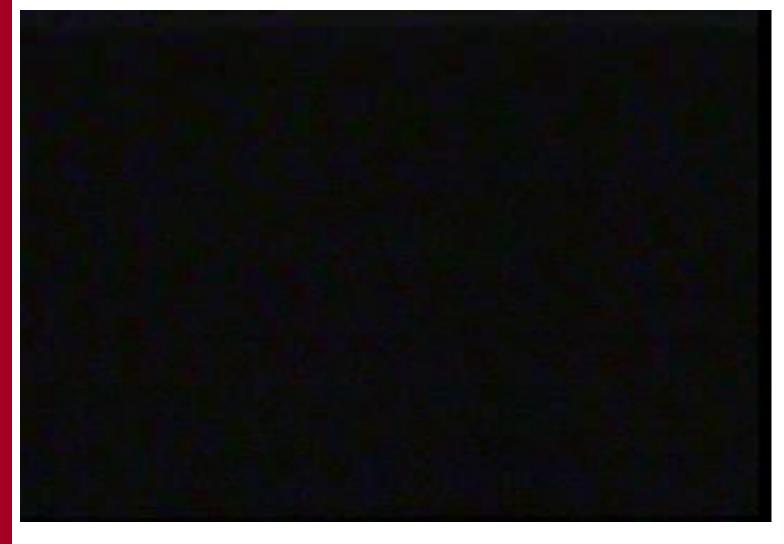
Politicians are fair game Aren't they?







Politicians as Spokespeople . . .







Nobody Asked Permission





A Word About Privacy

If I search for you on Google and don't find you



... do you exist?





1993 New Yorker Cartoon



On the Internet, nobody knows you're a dog.



Hot "New" Privacy Rights

- What is Collected? From Whom? When? How?
- Aggregate; Non-Identifiable; Personally Identifiable;
- How Will Information Be Maintained? Shared? Used?
- Who Will Have Access? When? For What?
- Federal Laws (CAN-SPAM; TCPA; GLB; HIPAA; etc)
- State Laws (Privacy; Publicity; Data Breach)
- Disclosures (Where? When? How?)
- Consent (Opt Out? Opt In? Consent)
- Rights (Revoke; Modify; Parents & Children)
- Modifications to Policy (Materiality; Purpose)
- NEW: "Do Not Track"
- NEW (old): Opt Out vs Opt In





2011 Version



On the Internet, everybody knows you're a male beagle who prefers dry dog food, enjoys cruises, sneaks into the master's bedroom to lie on the bed watching cable all day and who wears a specially designed, Coach flea collar.

ReedSmith

Online Behavioral Advertising

The collection of information regarding web viewing behaviors over time and across unaffiliated websites in order to predict consumers' interests and the use of that information to deliver online advertising.





Too Scared to Order Pizza?







Self-Regulatory Online Behavioral Advertising Principles



- Transparency
- Consumer Control
 - Data Security
- Material Changes
 - Sensitive Data
 - Accountability









Social Media Marketplace

So what are the new rules of engagement and where are the legal risks?

Enable Conversations

Monitor Conversations

React to Conversations

Influence Conversations

Monetize Conversations



Paranoia Has a Purpose

If consumers are empowered and brands can't control what they traditionally controlled, then:

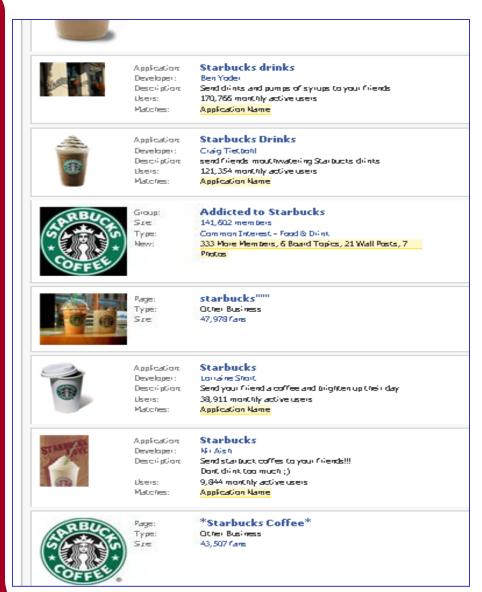
- Advertising & marketing must change;
- Economics & revenue streams must change;
- Rules of engagement must change; and
- Regulation, law & lawyers must change!

Reading Material
Social Media Bible
An Army of Davids



The Official Starbucks Page Has **22,152,466** Fans - People Who Said "Like"



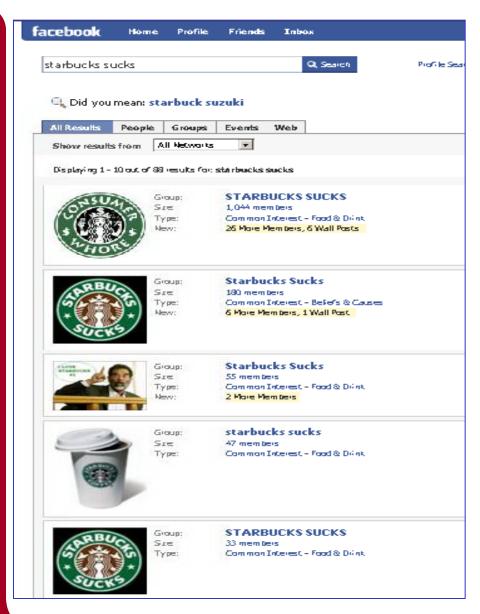


But there are well over 1,000 'unofficial' Starbucks' Fan Pages

Who are these people?







...and who are THESE people??

(over 800 Facebook pages)

Social media is not for the faint hearted!







You didn't think it would end with Facebook did you?

•Starbucks' YouTube Channel:

http://www.youtube.com/user/Starbucks

- •Nearly 8,400 subscribers; 441,390 channnel views, 5,769,685 upload views and over 50 videos;
- Starbucks' Flickr group: 4,000 members;

http://www.flickr.com/groups/starbuckscoffeecompany/

- Nearly 1.2 million people follow Starbucks on Twitter;
- •What are their baristas (and other employees) doing? ME
- What are your employees doing?



The Translation Game

Chevy NOVA in Spanish means

= Chevrolet Doesn't Go

In Chinese:

Coca-Cola = Bite a wax tadpole

Finger Lickin' Good = Eat your fingers off

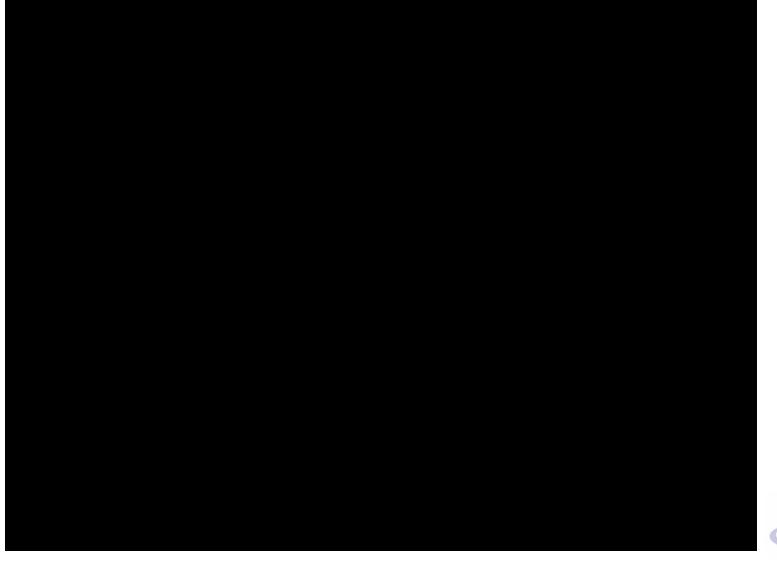
Come Alive with the Pepsi Generation

= Pepsi brings your ancestors back to life





We are sinking!





SME

Best Buy



"What do you think about offering

Bestbuy.com in Spanish?"



Simple conversational question, right? What could go wrong?

The Law of unintended consequences

Tracy Benson, Senior Director, Interactive Marketing and Emerging Media:

"It was a landmine. There were hundreds of negative responses flowing in, people posting racist, rude comments. Our contact center was monitoring this, and they were crying, waiting for a positive comment to come in."

Positive comments didn't come.



Best Buy



Benson: "For right or wrong, we decided to take it down and see if the [commenters] went away - - and they did."

Benson: "We have to learn how to respond when negative comments are coming in."



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United



The original video, uploaded in July of 2009, now has over 10,418,696 views on YouTube





http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-QDkR-Z-69Y&feature=PlayList&p=5E51A2ADFE943B73&playnext_from=PL&index=31





United Breaks Guitars déjà vu







United



Singer's Sweet Revenge

United Breaks Guitars Song 2

United Breaks Guitars Song 3 - "United We Stand"
Taylor Guitars Responds to "United Breaks Guitars"

STATEMENT

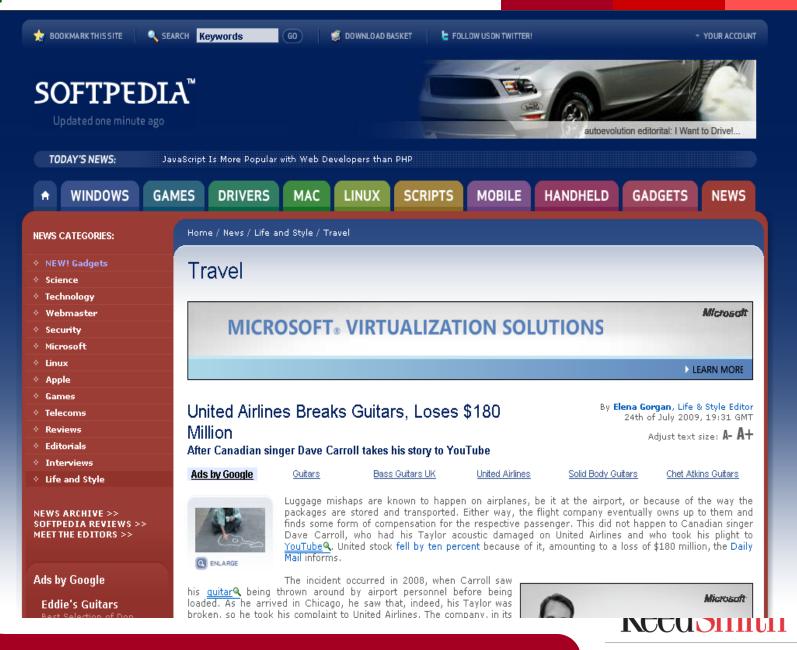
United Breaks Guitars. Ms. Irlweg Responds
United Breaks Guitars, Corporate Response Parody
"Hitler Finds Out United Breaks Guitars."

.. and, of course, the inevitable "Northwest Breaks Dulcimers"





United





United Aggressively Responds to "United Breaks Guitars Part 2"

"Yes, these videos have struck a chord with all of us here. The second video is suggesting we do something that we've already done — and that is to provide our agents with a better way to escalate and respond to special situations. While his anecdotal experience is unfortunate, the fact is that 99.95 percent of our customers' bags are delivered on-time and without incident, including instruments that belong to many Grammy award-winning SME musicians." United spokesperson Robin Urbanski

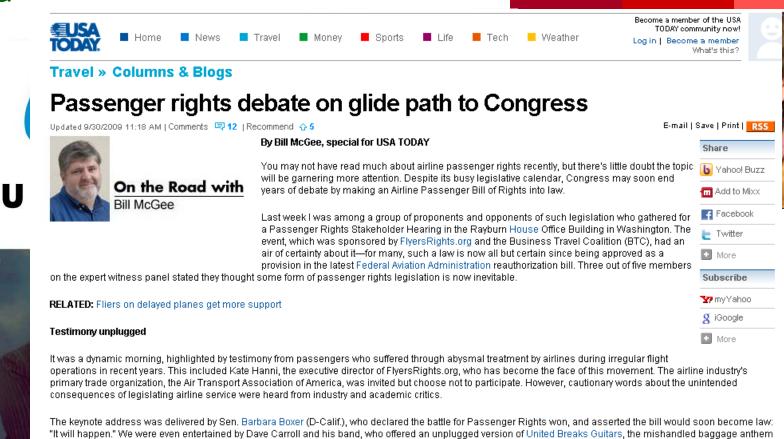


United

I'm sure this was a form letter that was sent out to everyone who commented, but that's ok. ... Still, the personalized effort to respond to tweets with this was the key. It not only responds to the issues in Dave's second video, but it also throws out some cold hard facts on the number of lost bags to help change the focus of the message. It probably has altered the conversation to some extent, and I don't think United will see anything like the backlash they saw after Dave's first effort.

> Brett Snyder, Blogger ReedSmith

United



Barbara Boxer

that has generated 5.6 million views on YouTube.

United States Senator from California

5-213

Airline Passenger Bill of Rights Act of 2009 Reed Smith

Buzz Can Build a Brand



- Austria Deutsch
- > Netherlands Dutch

Belgium - Dutch

- Poland Polski
- Belgium Français
- > Portugal Português

- Brazil Português
- > Spain Español
- Czech Republic Čeština
- Switzerland Deutsch

- France Français
- > Turkey Türkçe
- Germany Deutsch
- عربي .U.A.E

Italy - Italiano

United Kingdom - English

Mexico - Español

United States - English







I thought I had to tell the truth?





Proprietary Worlds with Ads





Online In-Game Advertising







Online Game World Environments







Just your ordinary street scene . .

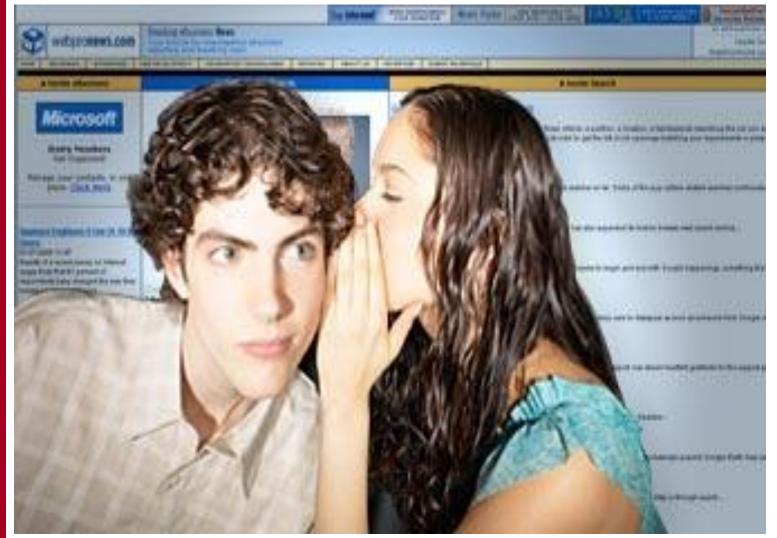






Now Consumer to

Consumer Marketing





"An Army of Davids"



Blogs, Vlogs, Splogs, Buzz & Word of Mouth



Commercial blogs & vlogs are subject to Section 5 of the FTC Act and actionable if they are false or deceptive (FTC v. Enternet Media, Inc., et al)

Although great latitude may be accorded for blog & vlog opinions, "sponsored" opinions ("splogs") enjoy less protection.

Blogs, buzz, viral and word of mouth advertising and marketing campaigns MUST disclose any material connection between the speaker and the advertiser.



The business of relationships.

Product Promotion by Consumers

The FTC is not concerned with *genuine* consumer promotions or product reviews.

"We are not planning on investigating individual bloggers...We will be focusing any enforcements on advertisers, not on individual endorsers."

-- Mary Engle, FT-C Attorney

These types of product promotion are not likely to present issues under Section 5 of the FTC Act, prohibiting unfair or deceptive acts or practices.





Product Promotion by Consumers



The FTC does have concerns when consumers are speaking for marketers and that fact is not disclosed.





When Does a Consumer Become an Endorser?

When – viewed objectively – the consumer is being sponsored by the marketer.

Is the speaker acting solely independently (in which case there's no endorsement) or is the speaker acting on behalf of advertiser/ agent such that the speaker's statement is an "endorsement" that's part of an overall marketing campaign?



What Changed?

Social Media Formally Regulated

Endorsements using social media (e.g., blogs, buzz, viral, word of mouth) will be covered by FTC regulation. If there is a relationship between the advertiser and the promoter that would affect the consumer's perception of the promoter's credibility, it must be disclosed.

Example: Bloggers and advertisers should be held accountable for the contents of blog posts and product reviews:

- Obligation to guide and correct errors;
- Disclose payments (consideration);
- Disclose connections (material); and
- Blogger's opinion must be honest, free of unsubstantiated or false claims. Note that "expert" bloggers may have independent obligations.



and what about the blogger?

- If a blogger portrays her or himself as an expert or having unique qualifications to make laudatory statements about the advertiser's product or service, blogger may have independent responsibility.
- So what does that mean for a corporate blogger like the CEO?





Blogosphere:

Key Points to Remember

Advertiser is responsible for claims of authorized bloggers

Obligation to provide guidance and correct errors

Full disclosure of relationship key





Rise of Mobile: A Historical View of Your Tax Dollars At Work







Mobile: Change is in the Airwaves

Wireless devices add the combined utility of the fixed telephone, Internet, computer, credit card, game console, library, radio and TV, to name only a few.

Because of its multi-functional characteristics and reach, and because mobile devices will continue to cannibalize some or all of the features and functions of an unparalleled number of other applications &inventions, these devices will impact our lives in more ways than we can imagine.



Advertising Goes Has Gone Mobile

Web Technology, GPS, RFID & Mobile Increases Privacy Concerns Over Behavioral Advertising

- User Search & Input
- Geo Targeting Location, Location, Location
- Coupling Location with Context
- Coupling Location with Behavior
- Location Sharing Capabilities
- Among Users
- Among Devices
- Social Networking with Location Sharing
- Surveillance Capabilities





Carrying Vast Amounts of Information About Us **Tickets to Discount Newspapers Events** Coupons & Magazines TV, Radio Web Access Search & E-mail & Movies Text, Image Music & Voice **Payments Prescriptions** 0 **DVR Books Podcasts** SME Currency ID & **GPS Bluetooth** Security **ReedSmith** The business of relationships.

Mobile Advertising & Marketing

Mobile is

- Personal always attributable to one individual
- Pervasive one screen unites everything
- Instant here and now
- Local it goes where you go

First thing you check when you wake, last thing you check before going to bed!

Within reach over 80% of every day!!

92% of owners cannot get through a typical day without using their mobile phone

Source: The Mobile Life, YouGov Survey 2006

Why do you think they call it a 'sell' phone?





Mobile Advertising & Marketing Which Rules Apply?

- Federal Trade Commission Act
- Federal Communications Commission
- State Consumer Protections, Unfair and Deceptive Acts or Practices Statutes, Privacy & Identity Theft Statutes
- Controlling the Assault of Non-Solicited Pornography and Marketing Act ("CAN-SPAM Act") and the corresponding Federal Trade Commission ("FTC") rules
- The Telephone Consumer Protection Act of 1991 ("TCPA") and the corresponding FCC rules
- Do-Not-Call Rules
- Customer Proprietary Network Information ("CPNI") rules
- Industry Guidelines e.g., ANA, IAB, MMA, DMA, AAAA,
 CARU, CTIA.
 ReedSmith

Types of Mobile Ads

SMS

WAP

Search App Display Push











SMS Ads

Wap Display Ads

Search Ads

App Display Ads

Push Notifications





Yesterday's Demographic?

OMG! Ads Trgt TiVo Usrs + Txtrs



Marketers Try to Be 'Kewl' With Text-Message Lingo

Unilever's OMG Moment

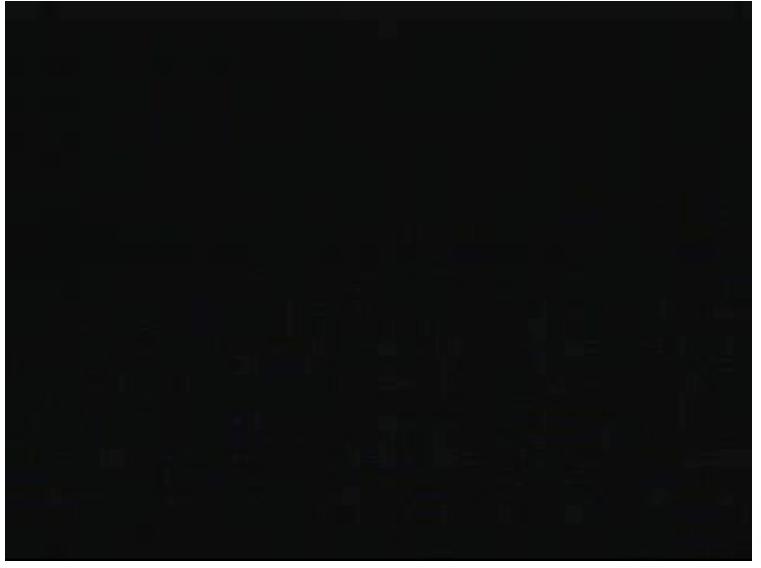
"Brace yourself, big marketers are getting hip to text-message lingo. In ads that begin in two weeks for a new line of Degree deodorant for teen girls, Unilever is highlighting "OMG! Moments."

The Wall Street Journal, April 3, 2008

Unitever



Today's Demographic







Why You Should Care



- If you want to understand the latest trends in local, geo-location and mobile marketing
- If you need to drive offline purchases & behavior
- If you have regionally differentiated products
- If your message needs to be localized Pood Smith

Mobile Factoids

"Smartphone sales to pass computers in 2012"

Source: Morgan Stanley

"By 2013, mobile phones will overtake PCs as the most common Web access device worldwide"

Source: Merrill Lynch report

"In 2011, more than 85% of the handsets shipped globally are expected to include a browser"

Source: Focus.com

By 2012 it is estimated there will be **5.9 billion** cell-phone contracts globally that are GPS enabled and can locate you anywhere. **Foursquare** the location-based social networking website had 1.3 million users in June 2010.

Next-generation cell-phones will deliver **augmented reality** displays as standard.



We've Seen Mobile Services



Multi-Channel Integrated Mobile

Hotels.com



A key element of the program includes a unique phone number tied directly to specific emails...

When someone clicks a link in the email, the phone number that appears at the top of all subsequent web pages on the site is this special call center number specific to that email.



And of course, the 'Apps'

Gartner: App Sales To Top \$15 Billion In 2011

Mark Walsh, Jan 26, 2011 02:37 PM **OMAHA** NEWSTARK STEAKS accenture torecast from Saltner. The technology research firm projects appeatore downloads worldwide prevenue in 2012 will hit: \$15.1 billion up from \$5.2 billion in 2010. By 2014, app downloads will Mobile apps are h will more than do to this year to 17.7 billion. App revenue in 200 jump to 185 billion. "Many are wondering if the app frenzy we have been witnessing is just a fashion, and, like many others, it shall pass. We do not think so," said Stephanie Baghdassarian, research director at Gartner, in a statement. While Apple's App Store gave rise to the app explosion of the last two years -- and last Saturday announced its 10 billionth download tives are gaining traction. Fed > cnet





Starbucks and Foursquare





Starbucks is one of the first major retailers to exploit location based advertising

This type of targeting is marketing nirvana, where consumers can receive targeted and timely advertising that is actionable and immediate.

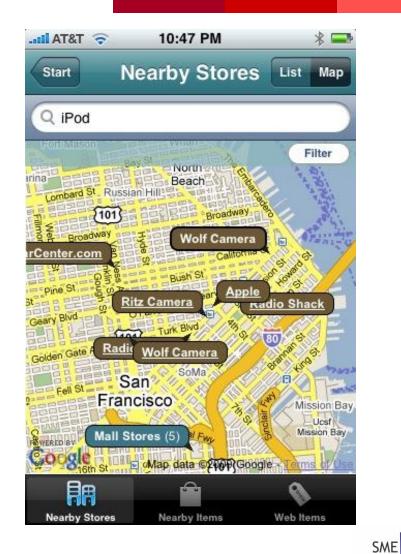
May 2010



Mobile: As Local as it gets



Customer service as marketing



Direct consumers to purchase



Sealy in Bed Tagger App

Sealy® In Bed Tagger App

From: Sealy Mattresses | Feb 4, 2011

"Slippery when wet... in bed." Transform everyday objects, moments and photos into the ultimate fortune cookie joke. Quickly snap tagged pics and pass them on to your friends and social universe.

Silly? Yes. Life affirming, probably not, but we challenge you to capture an image that doesn't work...in bed.

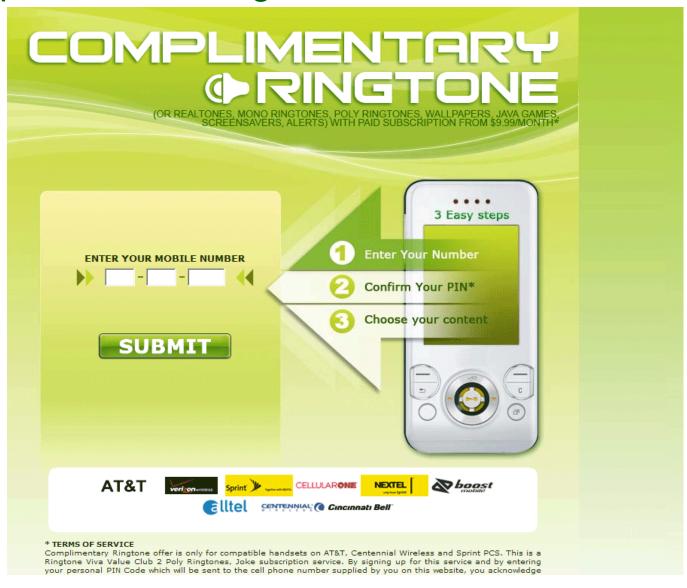
Go forth and remember, whatever you do in bed, Sealy supports it.

Download the app here: http://www.sealy.com/mobile/iphone.aspx





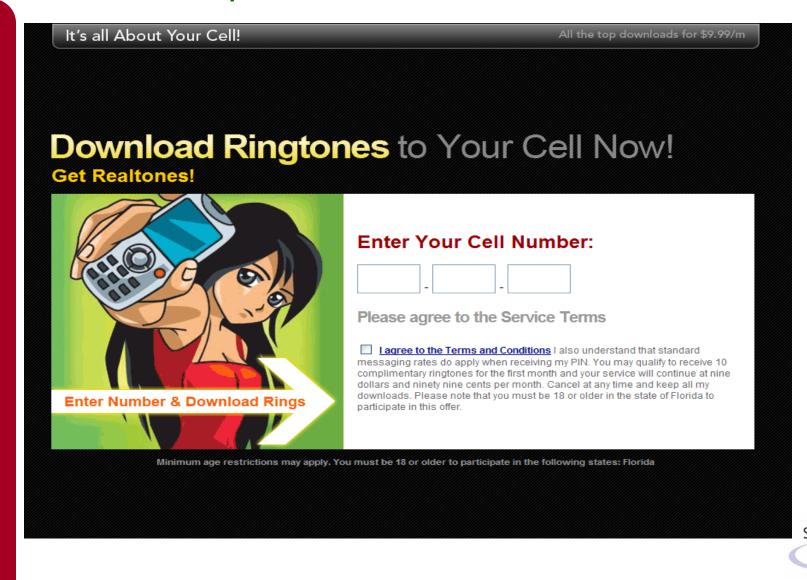
Deceptive Advertising







Not Clear or Conspicuous





Clear & Conspicuous - 3 Zones

3 Zones

- All zones must be "above the fold" / visible to consumer w/o scrolling
- All font types must conform to Web Standard size equivalencies
- W3C Color Contrast standard applies to all disclosures in all zones (125 min.)
- All disclosures must be visible at all times throughout the order path

Zone 1 - Price and Term (\$9.99 per month)

- Must be disclosed entirely within 125 pixels in any direction from the cell-submit field and the P.I.N. code submit field.
- 12pt. minimum font size
- Must be disclosed in numerical format 0-9 and include \$
- For Non-Google Compliant Pages, Price disclosure must not contain any other text except price and term (\$9.99 per month)

Zone 2- Types of Content (Ringtones and Other Text Services)

- Disclosure no greater than 20 pixels from Offer Description (Get 10 Bonus Ringtones)
- Other Text Services no smaller than 50% of font size of the Offer Description (Get 10 Bonus Ringtones) Minimum font size is 20pt.

Zone 3 - Age / Other T's and C's

- · Age description must be above T's and C's. Minimum 12pt. font size.
- 3 lines of other T's and C's must be visible above the fold.





Clear & Conspicuous - Contrast

Colour Contrast Based on the formula created by the World Wide Web Consortium (W3C).

((Red value X 299) + (Green value X 587) + (Blue value X 114)) / 1000

175	\$9.99 per month \$9.99 per month Red - #b4041c Blue - #d2f7f8	\$9.99 per month \$9.99 per month Yellow-#f9f284 Green-#1a5308	\$9.99 per month \$9.99 per month Grey-#999999 Black-#00000
150	\$9.99 per month \$9.99 per month Red - #fca2a2 Blue - #02333f	\$9.99 per month \$9.99 per month Yellow-#f1eca3 Green-#3c6031	\$9.99 per month \$9.99 per month Grey-#999999 Black-#00000
125	\$9.99 per month \$9.99 per month Red - #ff0000 Blue - #96dbf5	\$9.99 per month \$9.99 per month Yellow-#faee2a Green-#327d1b	\$9.99 per month \$9.99 per month Grey-#999999 Blue-#0000
100	\$9.99 per month \$9.99 per month Red - #e7364f Blue - #84f5f9	\$9.99 per month \$9.99 per month Yellow-#f5ed6b Green-#41ab20	\$9.99 per month \$9.99 per month Grey-#999999 White-#fffff
75	\$9.99 per month \$9.99 per month	\$9.99 per month \$9.99 per month Yellow - #faf386 Green - #75c05e	\$9.99 per month \$9.99 per month Grey - #999999 Red - #ff000

\$9.99 per month \$9.99 per month

BLACK on WHITE has a colour difference of 255 (maximum).



NBC's "Deal Or No Deal"

Play At Home



Play along with the show from the comfort of your home for a chance to win \$10,000. Simply watch "Deal Or No Deal" on NBC and then text your chosen case number to 59595, before the case is opened. The winner will randomly be chosen from those that correctly picked the Lucky Case. You can enter up to ten (10) times per show. There is a charge of \$0.99 per entry or enter online for free.



Nike ID - SMS Collection



- Nike erected a large, interactive billboard in Times Square and passers-by could use their cell phones to text in their own custom design and receive a free pair of Nike IDs.
- Individuals went nuts when they saw their own shoes posted live on the Jumbotron in front of them. Nike gave away 3000 pairs of shoes in this promotion and participants were just as excited by their design on the billboard as they were by the free footwear



QR Tagging





QR Codes turn your phone into a bar code scanner. These codes can not only be used on retail merchandise tags and clothing imprints but also on billboards, print and even web-based advertising ReedSmith

Bluetooth



With pago you can now send digital cash mobile to mobile.

Get started right here. We'll send a pago message directly to your mobile, and you could win pago cash.

 Activate your infrared or Bluetooth and change your settings to 'Visible', 'Shown To All' or 'Find Me'.



Point your infrared port at the circle above and wait to accept the page message.





. . And now mobile social climbing?







TWITALYZER









Given that studies consistently show consumers trust other consumers - their peers - more than advertisers (and government) when it comes to product and service recommendations, does it come as any surprise that 'influence' peddling has now been extended to consumers.

ReedSmith

Mobile Marketing – Legal's Do's and Don'ts

- Obtain Express Consent to contact and to order;
- Don't assume consent received by others is sufficient consent for you (co-sponsors, co-promotional partners, lead generators, co-reg partners, etc.);
- Scrub against DNC/Neustar/Internal;
- Provide an opt-out;
- Use links to include additional disclosures;
- Prominently display recurring charges;
- Provide bona fide value for premium SMS entries;
- Don't overpromise.





Contracts – App-etite for Risk?

Does your contract

- restrict the developer from doing the exact same thing for a competitor? Do you care?
- require complete, verifiable delivery of the code prior to completion of payment? Why not?

Who is responsible for upgrades, enhancements, fixes/ patches, compatibility with future operating system releases?

Should you worry about operating system interoperability, device porting, warranty issues, distribution, app restrictions? Even if, on the distribution side, it may be easier and more cost effective for the developer to register the app with various platforms (they may have a pre-existing relationship with retailers/aggregators) in whose name is the registration? Remember the domain name wars? (Soon to get worse)

Is the app a download that sits locally or a hosted app? If so, who is providing the hosting? If hosting is provided by a third party, do you have an SLA?

Contracts – App-etite for Risk?

Do your terms and disclosures match the requirements applicable to your license (e.g., EULA)?

Do you have a development, deployment and support compliance policy and program to ensure integrity (e.g., what would a regulator, a court think is reasonable?)

Do your contracts give you the rights you think you have (or want) – different platforms have different requirements and different contract terms?

- Liability
- App Stores
- Deep pockets or judgment proof follow the money

Who owns the code/designs, both what makes it in & what falls to the cutting room floor.

Who owns data generated from or by the app – user information, usage statistics, metrics, sales figures?

Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms &

Remove before use

This device is capable of determining its (and your) physical, geographical location and can associate this location data with other customer information. To limit access to location information by others, refer to the User Guide for Location settings and be cautious when downloading, accessing or using applications and services.



Is there really an 'app' for that?







What Should You Do Now?

- Learn the platforms
- Get into the conversation
- Run controlled experiments
- Review site terms and conditions
- Listen and learn
- Bring lawyers into the conversation

"Don't try to do anything online that you wouldn't do offline."





What Should You Do Now?

Audit your company's social media, online & mobile programs:

- •What are you doing?
- •Do you have any customized pages/apps?

Yes? Do you have special contracts? Should you?

- •What are your employees doing?
- •What are your competitors doing?
- •What are your customers doing?



What Should You Do Now?

Got a Policy?

If you don't, adopt a social media, mobile app policy for internal & external communications.

- Keep you on strategy;
- Set rules for what you can prevent; and
- Both protect and enable.

Remember, policy sometimes sound strict and contain legal-sounding terms. That's not inherently a bad thing, so long as the objective is clear: to enable your employees, contractors, suppliers and even customers, to participate online in a respectful, relevant way that protects the reputation of your brand, your company and follows the letter and spirit of the law.

Top 10 Brand Guidelines

- 1. Be transparent
- 2. Tell the truth.
- 3. Stay on topic and be respectful.
- 4. Don't violate privacy, confidentiality, other policies or the rights of others.
- 5. It's OK to provide your perspective, but don't stray from your expertise.



Top 10 Brand Guidelines

- 6. Be polite, even when disagreeing with another. Ask for help.
- 7. Be diplomatic about competitors. Have facts and permission before you engage.
- 8. Never discuss legal matters, litigation, regulation or parties in litigation with your company.
- Never discuss a crisis always refer comments to the appropriate office.
- 10. Always choose your words and actions carefully the Internet NEVER forgets.

Lessons Learned

- You can't control the online or mobile conversation;
- People trust each other more than they trust advertisers and this trend is increasing;
- Social media is effective at building trust and people willingly provide information to those they trust;
- Customers can be passionate advocates, as well as disgruntled detractors;
- Social Media strategies can be implemented with limited resources – but require planning, consideration, teamwork and attention; and
- If done right effective use of social and mobile networkss can add value to your brands and contribute to the bottom line. If done wrong, well . .

just don't break any guitars!



Resources









JIRLaw





www.AdLawbyRequest.com

www.advertisingcompliancelaw.com





industry's Lead Negotiator opposite the unions



programming.



pharmaceuticals, challenged



More Resources

White Papers



Cloud Computing:

www.reedsmith.com/cloudcomputing

• Social Media:

www.reedsmith.com/networkinterference

■ Coming Soon: Mobile Marketing



Ode to the Linkedin IPO – déjà vu







